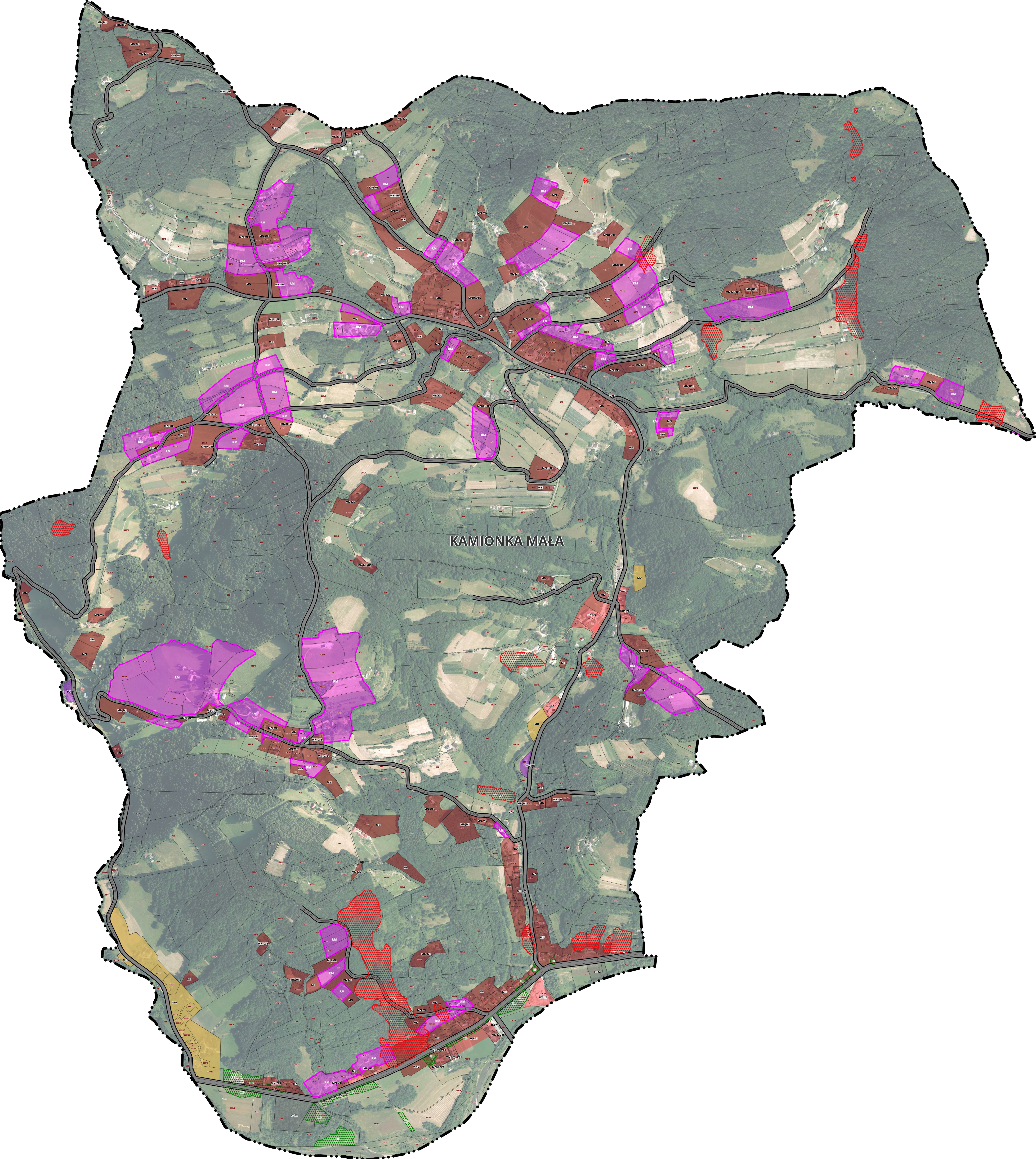




KAMIONKA MAŁA